

AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions and listings of claims in the application:

LISTING OF CLAIMS:

1. (original): Method for producing a workpiece or a plate of steel which is resistant to abrasion and whose chemical composition comprises, by weight:

$$0.24\% \leq C < 0.35\%$$

$$0\% \leq Si \leq 2\%$$

$$0\% \leq Al \leq 2\%$$

$$0.5\% \leq Si + Al \leq 2\%$$

$$0\% \leq Mn \leq 2.5\%$$

$$0\% \leq Ni \leq 5\%$$

$$0\% \leq Cr \leq 5\%$$

$$0\% \leq Mo \leq 1\%$$

$$0\% \leq W \leq 2\%$$

$$0.1\% \leq Mo + W/2 \leq 1\%$$

$$0\% \leq B \leq 0.02\%$$

$$0\% \leq Ti \leq 1.1\%$$

$$0\% \leq Zr \leq 2.2\%$$

$$0.35\% < Ti + Zr/2 \leq 1.1\%$$

$$0\% \leq S \leq 0.15\%$$

$$N < 0.03\%$$

- optionally from 0% to 1.5% of copper,
- optionally at least one element selected from Nb, Ta and V at contents such that $Nb/2 + Ta/4 + V \leq 0.5\%$,
- optionally at least one element selected from Se, Te, Ca, Bi, Pb at contents which are less than or equal to 0.1%,

Preliminary Amendment
National Stage of PCT/FR2003/003358

the balance being iron and impurities resulting from the production operation, the chemical composition further complying with the following relationships:

$$C^* = C - Ti/4 - Zr/8 + 7xN/8 \geq 0.095\%$$

and:

$$1.05xMn + 0.54xNi + 0.50xCr + 0.3x(Mo + W/2)^{1/2} + K > 1.8$$

with: $K = 0.5$ if $B \geq 0.0005\%$ and $K = 0$ if $B < 0.0005\%$.

according to which the plate is subjected to a thermal quenching processing operation which is carried out in the heat for forming in the hot state and, for example, rolling heat, or after austenitization by reheating in a furnace, in order to carry out the quenching:

- the workpiece or the plate is cooled at a mean cooling rate greater than 0.5°C/s between a temperature greater than AC_3 and a temperature of from approximately $T = 800 - 270xC^* - 90xMn - 37xNi - 70xCr - 83x(Mo + W/2)$, to $T-50^{\circ}\text{C}$,
- the workpiece or the plate is then cooled at a mean core cooling rate $V_r < 1150xep^{-1.7}$ and greater than 0.1°C/s between the temperature T and 100°C , ep being the thickness of the plate expressed in mm,
- the workpiece or the plate is cooled as far as ambient temperature and optionally planishing is carried out.

2. (original): Method according to claim 1, characterized in that:

$$1.05xMn + 0.54xNi + 0.50xCr + 0.3x(Mo + W/2)^{1/2} + K > 2.$$

3. (currently amended): Method according to claim 1, claim 1 or claim 2, characterized in that

$Ti + Zr/2 \geq 0.4\%$.

4. (currently amended): Method according to claim 1, any one of
~~claims 1 to 3,~~ characterized in that:

$C^* \geq 0.12\%$.

5. (currently amended): Method according to claim 1, any one of
~~claims 1 to 4,~~ characterized in that:

$Si + Al \geq 0.7\%$.

6. (currently amended): Method according to claim 1, any one of
~~claims 1 to 5,~~ characterized in that tempering is further
carried out at a temperature which is less than or equal to
350°C.

7. (currently amended): Method according to claim 1, any one of
~~claims 1 to 6,~~ characterized in that, in order to add titanium
to the steel, the liquid steel is placed in contact with a slag
containing titanium and the titanium of the slag is caused to
diffuse slowly in the liquid steel.

8. (original): Workpiece, and in particular a plate, of steel
which is resistant to abrasion and whose chemical composition
comprises, by weight:

$0.24\% \leq C < 0.35\%$

$0\% \leq Si \leq 2\%$

$0\% \leq Al \leq 2\%$

$0.5\% \leq Si + Al \leq 2\%$

$0\% \leq Mn \leq 2.5\%$

$0\% \leq Ni \leq 5\%$

$0\% \leq Cr \leq 5\%$

$0\% \leq Mo \leq 1\%$

$0\% \leq W \leq 2\%$

$0.1\% \leq Mo + W/2 \leq 1\%$

Preliminary Amendment
National Stage of PCT/FR2003/003358

$$\begin{aligned}0\% \leq B &\leq 0.02\% \\0\% \leq Ti &\leq 1.1\% \\0\% \leq Zr &\leq 2.2\% \\0.35\% < Ti + Zr/2 &\leq 1.1\% \\0\% \leq S &\leq 0.15\% \\N &< 0.03\%\end{aligned}$$

- optionally from 0% to 1.5% of copper,
- optionally at least one element selected from Nb, Ta and V at contents such that $Nb/2 + Ta/4 + V \leq 0.5\%$,
- optionally at least one element selected from Se, Te, Ca, Bi, Pb at contents which are less than or equal to 0.1%, the balance being iron and impurities resulting from the production operation, the chemical composition further complying with the following relationships:

$$C - Ti/4 - Zr/8 + 7xN/8 \geq 0.095\%$$

and:

$1.05xMn + 0.54xNi + 0.50xCr + 0.3x(Mo + W/2)^{1/2} + K > 1.8$
with: $K = 0.5$ if $B \geq 0.0005\%$ and $K = 0$ if $B < 0.0005\%$,
the steel having a martensitic or martensitic/bainitic structure, the structure containing from 5% to 20% of retained austenite and carbides.

9. (original): Workpiece according to claim 8, characterized in that:

$$1.05xMn + 0.54xNi + 0.50xCr + 0.3x(Mo + W/2)^{1/2} + K > 2.$$

10. (currently amended): Workpiece according to claim 8, claim 8 or claim 9, characterized in that:

$$Ti + Zr/2 \geq 0.4\%.$$

Preliminary Amendment
National Stage of PCT/FR2003/003358

11. (currently amended): Workpiece according to claim 8, any one
~~of claims 8 to 10,~~ characterized in that:

$$C^* \geq 0.12\%.$$

12. (currently amended): Workpiece according to claim 8, any one
~~of claims 8 to 11,~~ characterized in that:

$$Si + Al \geq 0.7\%$$

13. (currently amended): Workpiece according to claim 8, any one
~~of claims 8 to 12,~~ characterized in that it is a plate having a
thickness of from 2mm to 150mm.